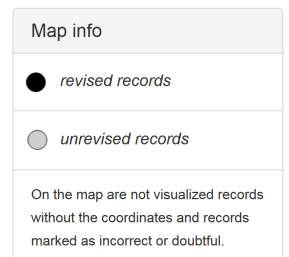
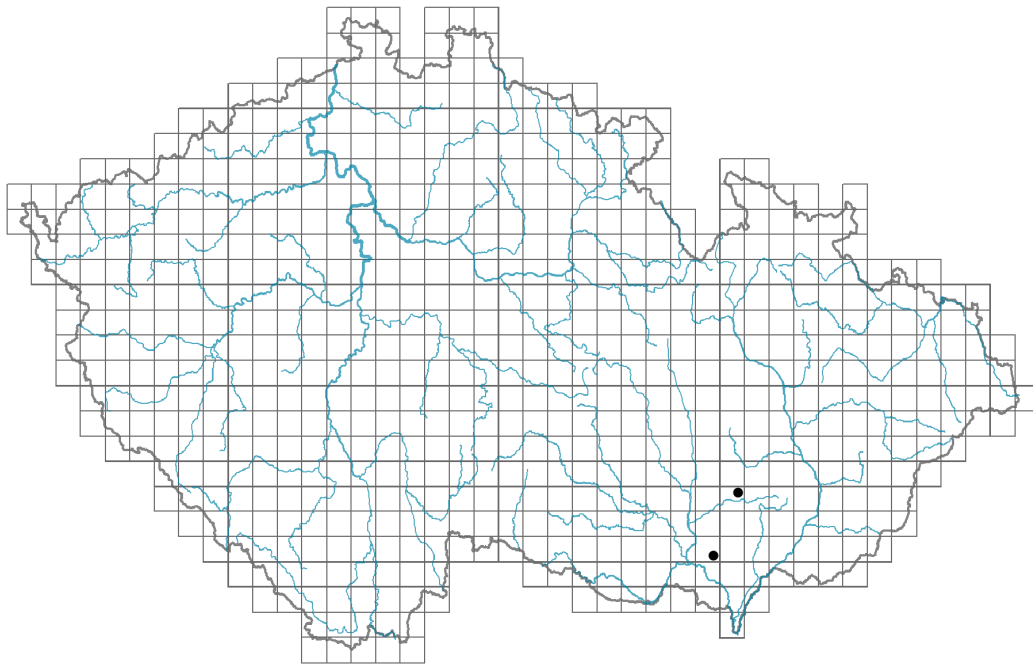


Euphorbia agraria

Distribution



Habitus and growth type

Height [m]: **0.8**

Life form: **hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Leaf presence and metamorphosis: **leaves present, not modified**

Leaf shape: **simple - entire**

Stipules: **absent**

Petiole: **absent**

Flower

Flower colour: **yellow-green**

Perianth type: **flower achlamydeous**

Inflorescence type: **pseudumbella e cyathiis composita**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Fruit type: **dry fruit - capsule**

Myrmecochory: **myrmecochorous nv**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotrophic**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in the Czech Republic: **neophyte**

Invasion status: **casual**

Geographic origin: **Europe**

Year of the first record in the wild: **2005**

Period of introduction: **Present (after 2000)**

Introduction pathway: **unintentional - horticulture**



Habitat and sociology

Affinity to the forest environment

Affinity to the forest environment in Thermophyticum: **0 - taxon that does not spontaneously occur in Czech forests**

Affinity to the forest environment in Mesophyticum and Oreophyticum: **0 - taxon that does not spontaneously occur in Czech forests**

Threats and protection

Red List 2017 (national categories): **taxon is not on the Red List**

Red List 2017 (IUCN categories): **LC(NA) - least concern (taxon is not on the Red List)**

Legal protection: **not protected by law**