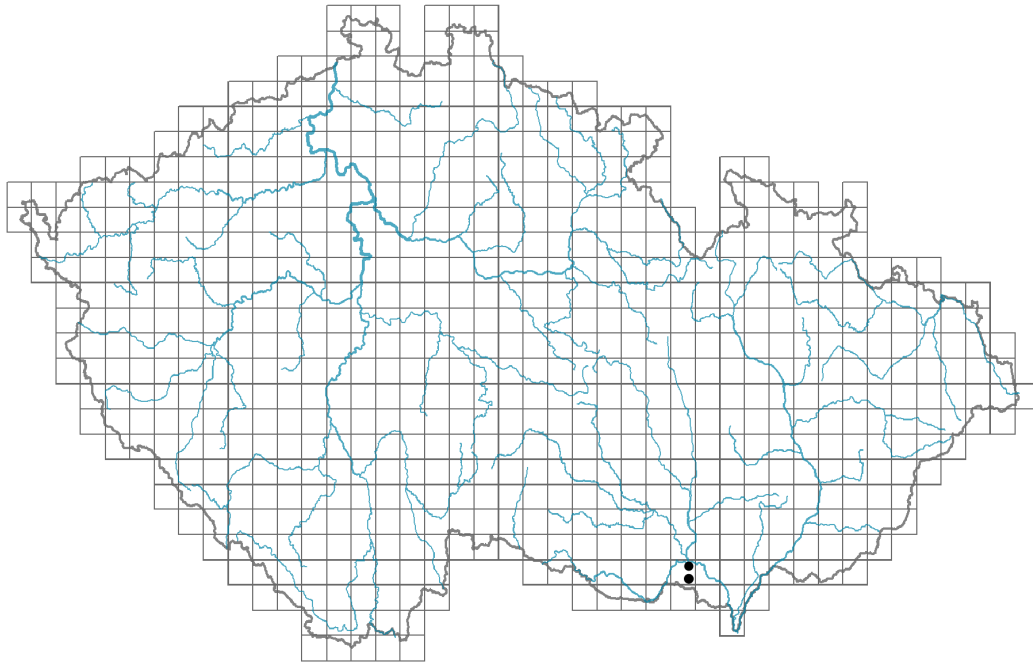


# *Stipa eriocaulis*

## Distribution



### Map info

● revised records

○ unrevised records

On the map are not visualized records without the coordinates and records marked as incorrect or doubtful.



## Habitus and growth type

Height [m]: **0.3-0.45**

Growth form: **clonal herb**

Life form: **hemicryptophyte**

Life strategy: **CS - competitor/stress-tolerator**

## Leaf

Leaf presence and metamorphosis: **leaves present, not modified**

Leaf arrangement (phyllotaxis): **alternate**

Leaf shape: **simple - entire**

Stipules: **absent**

Petiole: **absent**

Leaf anatomy: **scleromorphic**



## Flower

Flowering period [month]: **May-June**

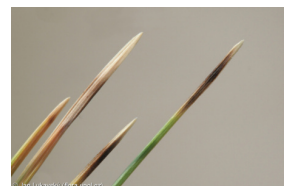
Flower colour: **green**

Perianth type: **reduced**

Perianth fusion: **reduced**

Inflorescence type: **spica e spiculis composita**

Dicliny: **synoecious**



Generative reproduction type: **mixed mating**  
 Pollination syndrome: **wind-pollination, selfing, cleistogamy**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Fruit type: **dry fruit - caryopsis**  
 Fruit colour: **white, brown**  
 Reproduction type: **mostly by seed/spores, rarely vegetatively**  
 Dispersal unit (diaspore): **fruit, infructescence or its part**  
 Dispersal strategy: **Bidens (mainly autochory and epizoochory)**  
 Myrmecochory: **non-myrmecochorous (b)**

## Belowground organs and clonality

Storage organ: **tuft**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotrophic**  
 Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**  
 Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Karyology

Chromosome number (2n): **44**  
 Ploidy level (x): **4**  
 2C genome size [Mbp]: **2677.32**  
 1Cx monoploid genome size [Mbp]: **669.33**  
 Genomic GC content: **49 %**

## Taxon origin

Origin in the Czech Republic: **native**

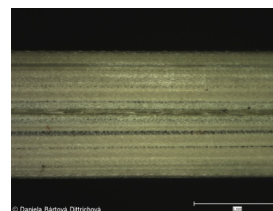
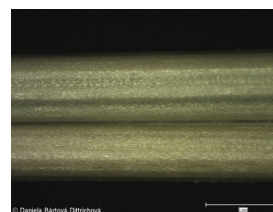
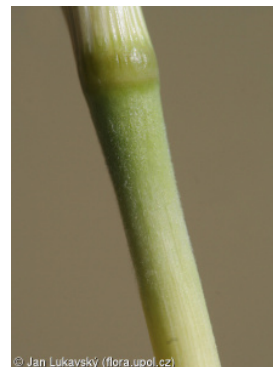
## Ecological indicator values

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **9 - full light plant, occurring only in fully irradiated places, not at less than 50% of diffuse radiation incident in an open area**  
 Temperature indicator value: **8 - transition between values 7 and 9**  
 Moisture indicator value: **1 - strong drought indicator, viable at sites that frequently dry out and confined to dry soils**  
 Reaction indicator value: **9 - base and lime indicator, always occurring in calcium-rich conditions**  
 Nutrient indicator value: **2x - transition between values 1 and 3 (generalist)**  
 Salinity indicator value: **0 - not salt tolerant, glycophyte**

## Habitat and sociology

Occurrence in habitats



## 8 Dry grasslands

8B Submediterranean dry grasslands on rock outcrops: **1 - rare occurrence**

8C Narrow-leaved sub-continental steppes: **1 - rare occurrence**

### Affinity to the forest environment

Affinity to the forest environment in Thermophyticum: **0 - taxon that does not spontaneously occur in Czech forests**

Affinity to the forest environment in Mesophyticum and Oreophyticum: **0 - taxon that does not spontaneously occur in Czech forests**

### Colonization ability

Index of colonization success (ICS): **1**

## Distribution and frequency

Floristic zone: **submeridional**

Floristic region: **Europe**

Elevational belt in the Czech Republic: **colline belt**

Occurrence frequency in the basic grid mapping cells and quadrants of the basic grid mapping cells: **1**

taxon.data.freq\_in\_quad: **2**

Number of habitats with taxon occurrence in the Czech Republic

Number of narrow habitats in which the taxon occurs: **2**

Number of narrow habitats in which the taxon has its optimum: **0**

Number of broad habitats in which the taxon occurs: **1**

Number of broad habitats in which the taxon has its optimum: **0**

## Threats and protection

Red List 2017 (national categories): **C1r - critically threatened taxon, rare**

Red List 2017 (IUCN categories): **EN - endangered**

Legal protection: **not protected by law**

