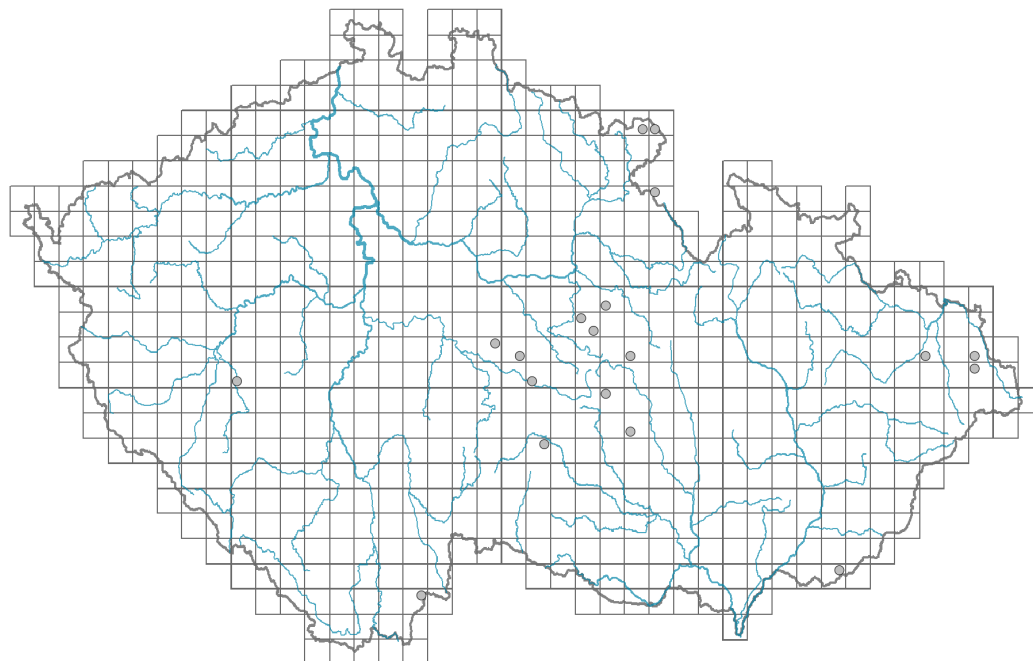


# *Epilobium* × *novae-civitatis*

## Distribution



### Map info

● revised records

○ unrevised records

On the map are not visualized records without the coordinates and records marked as incorrect or doubtful.

## Habitus and growth type

Life form: **hemicryptophyte**

## Leaf

Leaf presence and metamorphosis: **leaves present, not modified**

Stipules: **absent**

Petiole: **both present and absent**

## Flower

Flower colour: **pink, pink-violet**

Perianth type: **calyx and corolla**

Calyx fusion: **hypanthium**

Inflorescence type: **racemus**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotrophic**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in the Czech Republic: **neophyte**

Invasion status: **casual**

Geographic origin: **hybrid origin**

Year of the first record in the wild: **1972**

Period of introduction: **Early Modern Period (1500-1800)**

Introduction pathway: **unintentional - anthropogenic, unintentional - nature**

## Habitat and sociology

Affinity to the forest environment

Affinity to the forest environment in Thermophyticum: **2.2 - taxon occurring partly in the forest, but mainly in open vegetation**

Affinity to the forest environment in Mesophyticum and Oreophyticum: **2.2 - taxon occurring partly in the forest, but mainly in open vegetation**