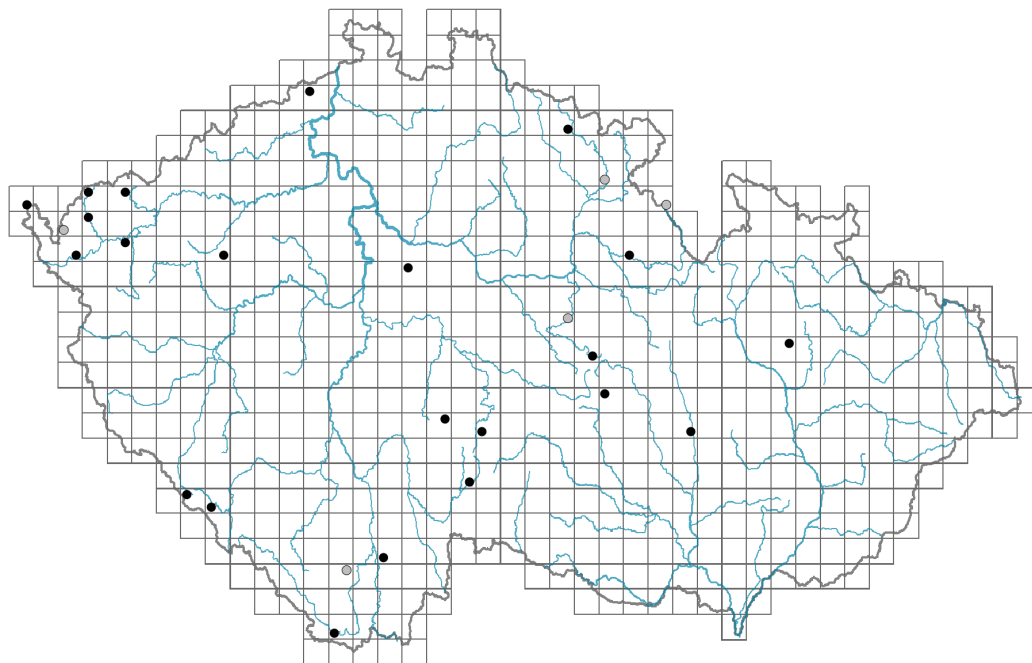


# *Spiraea ×billardii*

## Distribution



### Map info

● revised records

○ unrevised records

On the map are not visualized records without the coordinates and records marked as incorrect or doubtful.

## Habitus and growth type

Height [m]: **1.5-2**

Life form: **nanophanerophyte**

## Leaf

Leaf presence and metamorphosis: **leaves present, not modified**

Stipules: **absent**

Petiole: **present**

## Flower

Flowering period [month]: **June-September**

Flower colour: **pink**

Perianth type: **calyx and corolla**

Calyx fusion: **aposepalous**

Inflorescence type: **panicula**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotrophic**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in the Czech Republic: **neophyte**

Invasion status: **naturalized**

Geographic origin: **anecophyte**

Year of the first record in the wild: **1932**

Period of introduction: **Late Modern Period (1800-1950)**

Introduction pathway: **intentional - ornamental**

## Habitat and sociology

Affinity to the forest environment

Affinity to the forest environment in Thermophyticum: **0 - taxon that does not spontaneously occur in Czech forests**

Affinity to the forest environment in Mesophyticum and Oreophyticum: **0 - taxon that does not spontaneously occur in Czech forests**