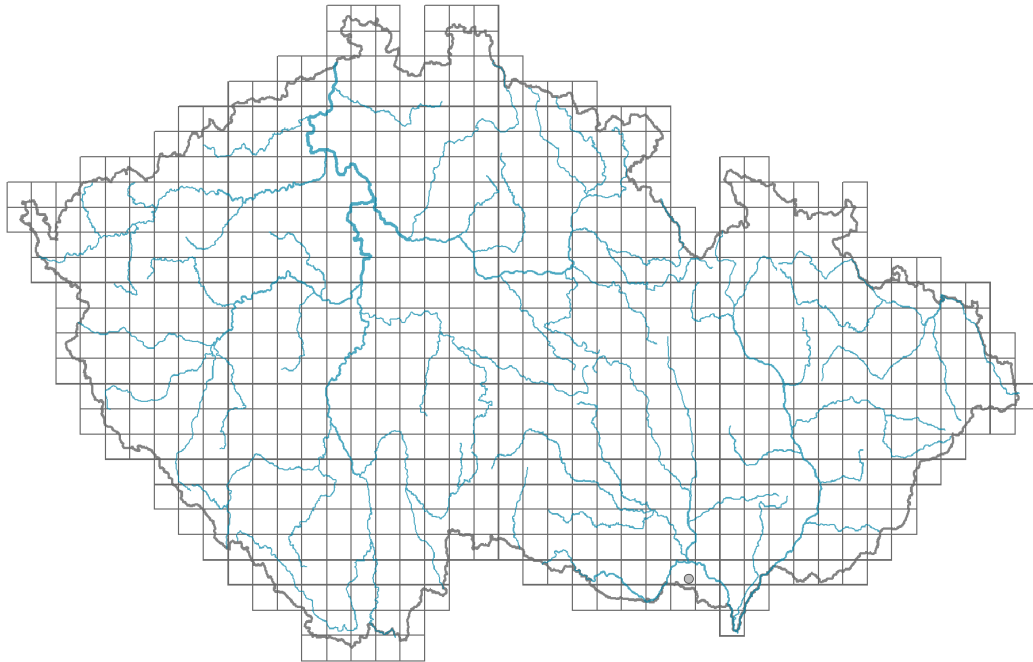


Viola ×kernereri

Distribution



Habitus and growth type

Life form: **hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Leaf presence and metamorphosis: **leaves present, not modified**

Stipules: **present**

Petiole: **present**

Flower

Flower colour: **violet**

Perianth type: **calyx and corolla**

Calyx fusion: **aposepalous**

Inflorescence type: **flores solitarii**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotrophic**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in the Czech Republic: **archaeophyte/neophyte**

Invasion status: **casual**

Geographic origin: **hybrid origin**

Year of the first record in the wild: **1904**

Period of introduction: **Late Middle Ages and Early Modern Period (merged category, 1200-1800)**

Introduction pathway: **unintentional - nature**