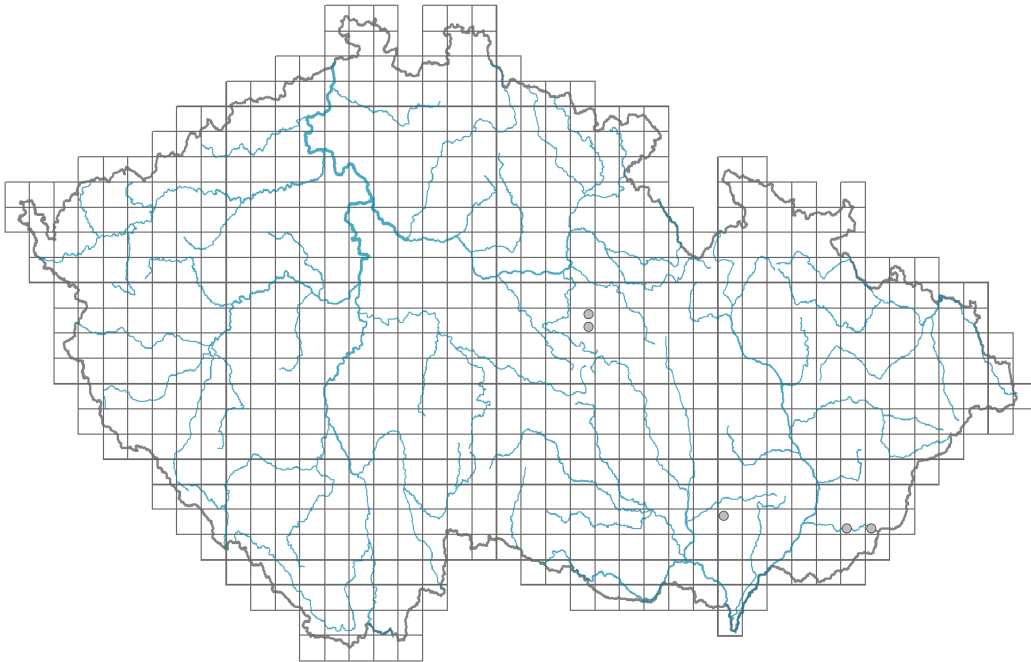


Viola × *perplexa*

Distribution



Map info

● revised records

○ unrevised records

On the map are not visualized records without the coordinates and records marked as incorrect or doubtful.

Leaf

Leaf presence and metamorphosis: **leaves present, not modified**

Stipules: **present**

Petiole: **present**

Flower

Flower colour: **violet**

Perianth type: **calyx and corolla**

Calyx fusion: **aposepalous**

Inflorescence type: **flores solitarii**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotrophic**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in the Czech Republic: **native**

Habitat and sociology

Affinity to the forest environment

Affinity to the forest environment in Thermophyticum: **1.1 - taxon occurring mainly in the closed forest**

Affinity to the forest environment in Mesophyticum and Oreophyticum: **1.1 - taxon occurring mainly in the closed forest**